

Benefit column icon legend: Birds (all kinds)

Hummingbirds

Butterflies (incl. larvae host)

Bees

Beetles

efit	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
*	Sensitive plant	Chamaecrista nictitans ssp. nictitans	Annual subshrub	Historic.
	Twining screwstem	Bartonia paniculata	Annual vine	Watch list; common.
,	Beach or wild bean	Strophostyles helvola	Annual vine	Historic.
	Bur cucumber	Sicyos angulatus	Annual vine*	Unknown.
,	Hog peanut	Amphicarpaea bracteata	Annual/perennial vine	
	Variable water-starwort	Callitriche heterophylla var. heterophylla	Aquatic annual	Occasional.
	Lesser waterwort	Elatine minima	Aquatic annual	Rare.
	Featherfoil, water violet	Hottonia inflata	Aquatic annual	Watch list; rare.
1	Common waternymph	Najas flexilis	Aquatic annual	Historic.
•	Slender waternymph	Najas gracillima	Aquatic annual	Rare. Previously historic, re-established in 2009.
,	Guadalupe waternymph	Najas guadalupensis ssp. guadalupensis	Aquatic annual	Occasional.
•	Guadalupe waternymph	Najas guadalupensis ssp. olivacea	Aquatic annual	Occasional; county record.
•	Ditch grass, widgeon grass	Ruppia maritima	Aquatic grass/grass-like annual/perennial*	Occasional.
	Northern alkali grass	Puccinellia pumila	Aquatic grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
	Water bulrush	Schoenoplectus subterminalis	Aquatic grass/grass-like perennial	Rare, county record.
	Shining bur-reed	Sparganium androcladum	Aquatic grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list; rare.
•	Giant or broad-fruited bur-reed	Sparganium eurycarpum	Aquatic grass/grass-like perennial	Rare.
•	Southern water-plantain	Alisma subcordatum	Aquatic perennial	Rare; county record.
į	Northern water-plantain	Alisma triviale	Aquatic perennial	Rare; county record.
	Water shield	Brasenia schreberi	Aquatic perennial	Rare.
Ą	Pipewort, white buttons	Eriocaulon aquaticum	Aquatic perennial	Occasional.
*	Duckweed	Lemna minor	Aquatic perennial	Common.
	Spatterdock, yellow water-lily	Nuphar variegata	Aquatic perennial	Rare.
•	Spatterdock, yellow water-lily	Nymphaea odorata	Aquatic perennial	Occasional.
	Floating heart	Nymphoides cordata	Aquatic perennial	Rare. Previously historic, re-established in 2009.
	False or mild water-pepper	Persicaria hydropiperoides	Aquatic perennial	Occasional.
•	Slender tiny pondweed	Potamogeton berchtoldii	Aquatic perennial	Occasional.
	Hairlike pondweed	Potamogeton bicupulatus	Aquatic perennial	Rare.
	Ribbon-leaf or surface pondweed	Potamogeton epihydrus	Aquatic perennial	Common.
_	Leafy pondweed	Potamogeton foliosus ssp. foliosus	Aquatic perennial	Historic.
4	Grass-leaf pondweed	Potamogeton gramineus	Aquatic perennial	Unknown.
	Floating pondweed	Potamogeton natans	Aquatic perennial	Unknown.
	Oakes' pondweed	Potamogeton oakesianus	Aquatic perennial	Rare.
	Clasping pondweed, redhead grass	Potamogeton perfoliatus	Aquatic perennial	Occasional.
	Spotted pondweed	Potamogeton pulcher	Aquatic perennial	Historic.
	Tiny pondweed	Potamogeton pusillus	Aquatic perennial	Rare.
	Mermaid-weed	Proserpinaca palustris	Aquatic perennial	Common.
	Comb-leaved mermaid-weed	Proserpinaca pectinata	Aquatic perennial	Rare.
	Mock bishop's weed	Ptilimnium capillaceum	Aquatic perennial	Historic.
	White water crowfoot	Ranunculus aquatilis var. diffusus	Aquatic perennial	Historic.
	Yellow water buttercup or crowfoot	Ranunculus flabellaris	Aquatic perennial	Historic.
?	Engelmann's arrowhead	Sagittaria engelmanniana	Aquatic perennial	Historic.



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R	Common arrowhead, duck potato	Sagittaria latifolia	Aquatic perennial	Rare.
	Pondshore or quill-leaved arrowhead	Sagittaria teres	Aquatic perennial	Special concern; unknown.
	Perennial saltwort, glasswort	Salicornia ambigua	Aquatic perennial	Common.
	Dwarf glasswort	Salicornia biglovii	Aquatic perennial	Rare.
	Common glasswort	Salicornia depressa	Aquatic perennial	Common.
/ * =	Greater duckweed	Spirodela polyrrhiza	Aquatic perennial	Rare.
A>	Sago false pondweed	Stuckenia pectinata	Aquatic perennial	Rare.
	Twin-scaped, mixed or hidden-fruited bladderwort	Utricularia geminiscapa	Aquatic perennial	Rare.
	Humped, swollen-spurred, or creeping bladderwort	Utricularia gibba	Aquatic perennial	Historic.
	Slender or zigzag bladderwort	Utricularia subulata	Aquatic perennial	Special concern; historic.
	Great, milfoil or common bladderwort	Utricularia vulgaris ssp. macrorhiza	Aquatic perennial	Unknown.
	Northern water-meal	Wolffia borealis	Aquatic perennial	Watch list; rare. County record.
	Brazilian water-meal	Wolffia brasiliensis	Aquatic perennial	Rare; county record.
	Horned pondweed	Zannichellia palustris	Aquatic perennial	Rare.
-	Common hornwort	Ceratophyllum demersum	Bryophyte*	Unknown; county record.
	Forked coontail	Ceratophyllum echinatum	Bryophyte*	Rare; county record.
A 2/2	Speckled alder	Alnus incana ssp. rugosa	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Common.
A	Smooth alder	Alnus serrulata	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Uncommon.
1 🐡	Juneberry, eastern serviceberry	Amelanchier canadensis	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	
1 🔅	Running shadbush	Amelanchier spicata	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Rare.
*	Wild sarsaparilla	Aralia nudicaulis	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Abundant.
A W	Red chokeberry	Aronia arbutifolia	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Occasional.
R	Purple chokeberry	Aronia floribunda	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Occasional.
	Black chokeberry	Aronia melanocarpa	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Occasional.
Ą	Buttonbush	Cephalanthus occidentalis	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Occasional.
**	Fetterbush, swamp sweetbells	Eubotrys racemosa	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Historic.
A W	Witch hazel	Hamamelis virginiana	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Common.
Ą	Spicebush	Lindera benzoin	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Occasional.
→ A	Sweet gale	Myrica gale	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Occasional.
R	Beach plum	Prunus maritima var. maritima	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Common.
	Pulvinate sumac	Rhus × pulvinata	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Unknown.
/W*	Winged sumac	Rhus copallinum var. latifolia	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Common.
A	Smooth sumac	Rhus glabra	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Occasional.
	Staghorn sumac	Rhus hirta	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Occasional.
**	Pasture or carolina rose	Rosa carolina ssp. carolina	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Occasional.
₹	Low or virginia rose	Rosa virginiana	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Common.
A.	Common, sow-teat, or allegheny blackberry	Rubus allegheniensis	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Common.
*	Leafy or brainerd's blackberry	Rubus frondosus	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Historic.
*	Black raspberry	Rubus occidentalis	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	
*	Vermont blackberry	Rubus vermontanus	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Historic.
**	Meadowsweet	Spiraea alba var. latifolia	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Historic.
A	Steeple bush, hardhack	Spiraea tomentosa	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Common.



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Ladybug = ben
Spiders

Bees

Beetles

€.	Frog = amphibians
-	Fish
19	Ladybug = beneficial insect
N.	Spiders
10	Squirrels
	Turtles

Benefit	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
R	Northern swamp dogwood, gray or white dogwood	Swida racemosa	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Rare; Previously historic, re-established in 2015.
₹ 🌞	Lowbush blueberry	Vaccinium angustifolium	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Common.
∮ 🌞	New jersey highbush blueberry	Vaccinium caesariense	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Unknown.
∮ 🌞	Highbush blueberry	Vaccinium corymbosum	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Common
! ☀	Black highbush blueberry	Vaccinium fuscatum	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Common.
! ☀	Large or American cranberry	Vaccinium macrocarpon	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Common.
! ☀	Early lowbush blueberry	Vaccinium pallidum	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Common.
A.	Northern or smooth arrowwood	Viburnum dentatum var. lucidum	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Abundant.
A.	Southern arrowwood	Viburnum dentatum var. venosum	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Occasional.
Ą	Witherod, wild raisin	Viburnum nudum var. cassinoides	Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Rare.
•	Pyrola, round-leaved shinleaf	Pyrola americana	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Common.
*	Swamp azalea or honeysuckle	Rhododendron viscosum	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Common.
~	Swamp or downy gooseberry	Ribes hirtellum	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Occasional.
*	Shining rose	Rosa nitida	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Historic.
**	Swamp rose	Rosa palustris	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Uncommon.
*	Smooth blackberry	Rubus canadensis	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Historic.
*	Wild red raspberry	Rubus idaeus ssp. strigosus	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Historic.
*	Pennsylvania or highbush blackberry	Rubus pensilvanicus	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Historic.
*	Dwarf or running raspberry	Rubus pubescens	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Historic.
*	Large pussy willow	Salix discolor	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Rare.
	Prairie or upland willow	Salix humilis	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Historic.
	Dwarf prairie willow	Salix occidentalis	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Uncommon.
A.	Black elderberry	Sambucus nigra ssp. canadensis	Deciduous shrub/subshrub*	Common.
*	New england sand blackberry	Rubus arenicola	Deciduous shrub/subshrub/vine	Historic.
*	Northern or whip dewberry	Rubus flagellaris	Deciduous shrub/subshrub/vine	Common.
*	Swamp dewberry	Rubus hispidus	Deciduous shrub/subshrub/vine*	Abundant.
***	Round-leaved or fireberry hawthorn	Crataegus chrysocarpa var. chrysocarpa	Deciduous shrub/tree	Historic.
₹ 🐡	Smooth shadbush or serviceberry	Amelanchier laevis	Deciduous tree	
	Flowering dogwood	Benthamidia florida	Deciduous tree	Uncommon.
	Gray birch	Betula populifolia	Deciduous tree	Common.
	Ironwood, hornbeam, blue beech	Carpinus caroliniana ssp. virginiana	Deciduous tree	Rare.
V	Pignut hickory	Carya glabra	Deciduous tree	Common.
V	Shagbark hickory	Carya ovata	Deciduous tree	Rare; county record.
V	Mockernut or white-hearted hickory	Carya tomentosa	Deciduous tree	Common.
V	American chestnut	Castanea dentata	Deciduous tree	Historic.
e V	Hazelnut, American filbert	Corylus americana	Deciduous tree	Common.
1 Y	Beaked hazelnut	Corylus cornuta	Deciduous tree	Occasional.
**	Yellow hawthorn	Crataegus flavida	Deciduous tree	Rare.
**	Big-seeded hawthorn	Crataegus macrosperma	Deciduous tree	Historic.
* *	Frosted hawthorn	Crataegus pruinosa	Deciduous tree	Historic.
**	Cut-leaf hawthorn	Crataegus schizophylla	Deciduous tree	Rare. Previously historic, re-established in 2007.
e V	American beech	Fagus grandifolia	Deciduous tree	Common.



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	Honey locust	Gleditsia triacanthos	Deciduous tree	Unknown.
ቖ	Winterberry, black alder	Ilex verticillata	Deciduous tree	Common.
*	Beetlebung, black or sour gum, tupelo, pepperidge	Nyssa sylvatica	Deciduous tree	Common.
~	Hop hornbeam, ironwood	Ostrya virginiana	Deciduous tree	Unknown.
1	Big-toothed aspen	Populus grandidentata	Deciduous tree	Occasional.
	Quaking aspen	Populus tremuloides	Deciduous tree	Uncommon.
i 🗸	Black cherry	Prunus serotina var. serotina	Deciduous tree	Common.
*	Choke cherry	Prunus virginiana var. virginiana	Deciduous tree	Historic.
	Faxon's hybrid oak	Quercus × faxonii	Deciduous tree	
	Hybrid oak	Quercus × fernowii	Deciduous tree	Unknown.
	Rehder's oak	Quercus × rehderii	Deciduous tree	Previously historic, re-established in 2003.
	Stelloides oak	Quercus × stelloides	Deciduous tree	Previously historic, re-established in 2017.
	White oak	Quercus alba	Deciduous tree	Common.
•	Scarlet oak	Quercus coccinea	Deciduous tree	Uncommon.
•	Scrub, bear, or holly-leaved oak	Quercus ilicifolia	Deciduous tree	Common.
•	Dwarf chinquapin oak or dwarf chestnut oak	Quercus prinoides	Deciduous tree	Common.
	Post oak	Quercus stellata	Deciduous tree	Occasional.
	Black oak	Quercus velutina	Deciduous tree	Abundant.
*	Conifer willow	Salix × conifera	Deciduous tree	
**	Sassafras	Sassafras albidum	Deciduous tree	Common.
	Pagoda or alternate-leaved dogwood	Swida alternifolia	Deciduous tree	Rare. Previously historic, re-established in 2015.
	Poison sumac	Toxicodendron vernix	Deciduous tree	Occasional.
,	Shinning willow	Salix lucida ssp. lucida	Deciduous tree*	Historic.
1	Black willow	Salix nigra	Deciduous tree*	Rare.
1	Bearberry, kinnikinnik	Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	Evergreen shrub/subshrub	Common.
	Leatherleaf, cassandra	Chamaedaphne calyculata	Evergreen shrub/subshrub	Rare.
*	Inkberry	Ilex glabra	Evergreen shrub/subshrub	Occasional.
,	Sheep laurel, lambkill, wicky	Kalmia angustifolia var. angustifolia	Evergreen shrub/subshrub	Abundant.
₩	Mountain laurel	Kalmia latifolia	Evergreen shrub/subshrub	Rare.
3 ≢¢	Bayberry, wax myrtle	Morella caroliniensis	Evergreen shrub/subshrub	Common.
	Atlantic white cedar	Chamaecyparis thyoides	Evergreen tree	Rare.
	Pitch pine	Pinus rigida	Evergreen tree*	Abundant.
	Holly or American holly	Ilex opaca var. opaca	Evergreen tree/shrub/subshrub	Common.
	Poverty grass	Aristida dichotoma var. dichotoma	Grass/grass-like annual	Occasional.
	Slender needle-grass	Aristida longespica var. geniculata	Grass/grass-like annual	Rare; county record.
	Sand sedge	Bulbostylis capillaris	Grass/grass-like annual	Uncommon.
,	Common or field sandbur, sandspur	Cenchrus longispinus	Grass/grass-like annual	Historic.
(S	Shining or red-scaled flatsedge	Cyperus bipartitus	Grass/grass-like annual	Rare.
) S	Strand or red-edged flatsedge	Cyperus diandrus	Grass/grass-like annual	Occasional.
) o	Saltmarsh flatsedge	Cyperus odoratus	Grass/grass-like annual	Watch list; rare.
	Awned flatsedge	Cyperus squarrosus	Grass/grass-like annual	Rare; county record.
7	Cockspur-grass, barnyard grass	Echinochloa muricata var. microstachya	Grass/grass-like annual	Rare.



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	Walter's cockspur, water millet	Echinochloa walterii	Grass/grass-like annual	Occasional.
	Lace lovegrass	Eragrostis capillaris	Grass/grass-like annual	Rare; county record.
	Tufted or carolina lovegrass	Eragrostis pectinacea var. pectinacea	Grass/grass-like annual	Uncommon.
, [Purple lovegrass, tumble-grass	Eragrostis spectabilis	Grass/grass-like annual	Common.
	Autumn or northern fimbry	Fimbristylis autumnalis	Grass/grass-like annual	Occasional.
>	Witch grass	Panicum capillare	Grass/grass-like annual	Rare; Previously historic, re-established in 2020.
	Fall panic-grass	Panicum dichotomiflorum var. dichotomiflorum	Grass/grass-like annual	Common.
	Svenson's panic-grass	Panicum dichotomiflorum var. puritanorum	Grass/grass-like annual	
	Gattinger's panic-grass	Panicum philadelphicum var. campestre	Grass/grass-like annual	County record.
	Philadelphia panic-grass	Panicum philadelphicum var. philadelphicum	Grass/grass-like annual	Special concern; county record.
Ī	Warty panic-grass	Panicum verrucosum	Grass/grass-like annual	Abundant.
Ī	Poverty grass	Sporobolus vaginiflorus var. vaginiflorus	Grass/grass-like annual	Historic.
Ī	Eight-flowered six-weeks grass	Vulpia octoflora var. octoflora	Grass/grass-like annual	Uncommon; county record.
Ī	Six-weeks fescue	Vulpia octoflora var. tenella	Grass/grass-like annual	Historic.
ſ	Cockspur-grass, barnyard grass	Echinochloa muricata var. muricata	Grass/grass-like annual*	Rare. Previously historic, re-established in 2018.
Ī	Saltpond grass, salty sprangletop	Leptochloa fusca ssp. fascicularis	Grass/grass-like annual*	Threatened; rare.
Ī	Lakeshore hemicarpha	Lipocarpha micrantha	Grass/grass-like annual*	Threatened; rare.
Ī	Pursh's bulrush	Schoenoplectus purshianus var. purshianus	Grass/grass-like annual*	Watch list; rare. County record.
Ī	Gama-grass, sesame grass	Triplasis purpurea var. purpurea	Grass/grass-like annual*	Historic.
Ī	Slender wild rice	Zizania palustris var. palustris	Grass/grass-like annual*	Watch list; historic.
Ī	Yellow or tuberous flatsedge	Cyperus esculentus var. leptostachyus	Grass/grass-like annual/perennial	Common.
Ī	Saltpond or seaside flatsedge	Cyperus filicinus	Grass/grass-like annual/perennial	Common.
Ī	Needle spike-rush	Eleocharis acicularis	Grass/grass-like annual/perennial	Occasional.
, [Southern ticklegrass	Agrostis hyemalis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Uncommon.
Ī	Upland bentgrass	Agrostis perennans	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
· [Northern ticklegrass	Agrostis scabra	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
Ī	Big bluestem, turkeyfoot	Andropogon gerardii	Grass/grass-like perennial	Unknown.
· [Bunched broom-sedge	Andropogon glomeratus var. glomeratus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
Ī	Broom-sedge	Andropogon virginicus var. virginicus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
Ī	Sweet or indian grass	Anthoxanthum nitens ssp. nitens	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
Ī	Purple needle-grass	Aristida purpurascens	Grass/grass-like perennial	Threatened; rare.
Ī	Canada bluejoint, reedgrass	Calamagrostis canadensis var. canadensis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
Ī	Neglected reed grass	Calamagrostis stricta	Grass/grass-like perennial	Waif; county record.
. [Concealed sedge	Carex abscondita	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list; occasional.
. [Winged sedge	Carex alata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
Ī	Emmon's sedge	Carex albicans var. emmonsii	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
, [Greenish-white sedge	Carex albolutescens	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
Ī	Yellow or yellow-fruited fox sedge	Carex annectens	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
, [Appalachian sedge	Carex appalachica	Grass/grass-like perennial	Unknown.
. [Woodland sedge	Carex blanda	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional. Previously historic, re-established in 2016.
j	Short fescue sedge	Carex brevior	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare. Previously historic, re-established in 2016.
-	Brownish sedge	Carex brunnescens var. sphaerostachya	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.



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i Ma	Button sedge	Carex bullata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
1 3/F	Silvery bog sedge	Carex canescens ssp. disjuncta	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
	Oval-headed sedge	Carex cephalophora	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
1 2 Kg	Colonial sedge	Carex communis var. communis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
	Fringed sedge	Carex crinita var. brevicrinis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare.
1 2 K	Awned or fringed sedge	Carex crinita var. crinita	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare.
1	Crowded sedge	Carex cumulata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Unknown.
	Southern stalked sedge	Carex debilis var. debilis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list; occasional.
	Northern stalked sedge	Carex debilis var. rudgei	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
	Slender-spiked woodland sedge	Carex digitalis var. digitalis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Uncommon.
1	Fescue sedge	Carex festucacea	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare.
1 3/5	Saltmarsh straw sedge	Carex hormathodes	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
1 3/5	Bladder or swamp sedge	Carex intumescens	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
/ 7/F	Smooth-sheathed sedge	Carex laevivaginata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
	Delicate or bristle-stalked sedge	Carex leptalea ssp. leptalea	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
1 7/5	Long's sedge	Carex longii	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
1 3/5	Long-beaked pennsylvania sedge	Carex lucorum var. lucorum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
1 7/5	Mitchell's awned sedge	Carex mitchelliana	Grass/grass-like perennial	Threatened; occasional. Previously historic, re-established in 2020.
	Muhlenberg's sedge	Carex muehlenbergii var. muehlenbergii	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
	Smooth black sedge	Carex nigra	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare.
	Greater straw sedge	Carex normalis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare; county record.
1 3 K	Pale or shiny green sedge	Carex pallescens	Grass/grass-like perennial	Uncommon.
d All	Broad woolly-fruited sedge	Carex pellita	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
e ste	Pennsylvania sedge	Carex pensylvanica	Grass/grass-like perennial	Abundant.
₹ ₹	Eastern star sedge	Carex radiata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic. Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.
₹ ₹	Big star sedge	Carex rosea	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
4 A	Broom sedge	Carex scoparia var. scoparia	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
i sk	Swamp prickly sedge	Carex seorsa	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional. Previously historic, re-established in 2016.
♦	Seabeach sedge	Carex silicea	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
₹ ₹	Awl-fruited or wrinkle-sheathed sedge	Carex stipata var. stipata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare.
# 7%	Straw sedge	Carex straminea	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic. Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.
	Tussock sedge	Carex stricta	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
	Swan's sedge	Carex swanii	Grass/grass-like perennial	Abundant.
	Delicate quill sedge	Carex tenera	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare; county record.
1 30	Shaved sedge	Carex tonsa	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional; county record.
	Sand sedge	Carex tonsa var. rugosperma	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare.
/ 3/F	Short-beaked sand sedge, parasol sedge	Carex umbellata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
1 3/5	Beaked or bottle sedge	Carex utriculata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Unknown.
	Ribbed sedge	Carex virescens	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
	Little green sedge	Carex viridula ssp. viridula	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list; historic.
	Fox sedge	Carex vulpinoidea	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
A	Common, stout, or broad woodreed	Cinna arundinacea	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare.



Benefit column icon legend:
Birds (all kinds)
Hummingbirds

Frog = amphibians
Fish
Ladybug = beneficial insects

Butterflies (incl. larvae host)

Bees
Beetles

it (Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
	Twig sedge, twig rush	Cladium mariscoides	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
<i>y</i>	Pondshore or toothed flatsedge	Cyperus dentatus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Uncommon.
<i>y</i> [Dune or gray's flatsedge	Cyperus grayi	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional. Previously historic, re-established in 2013.
, [Sand or button flatsedge	Cyperus lupulinus ssp. macilentus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
	Pine barren flatsedge	Cyperus retrorsus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list; rare.
	Straw-colored flatsedge	Cyperus strigosus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
	Flattened oatgrass	Danthonia compressa	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional; county record.
Į.	Poverty-grass, wild oatgrass	Danthonia spicata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
	Common hairgrass	Deschampsia flexuosa	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
,	Auburn panic-grass	Dichanthelium acuminatum ssp. acuminatum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list; common.
Ī	Downy panic-grass	Dichanthelium acuminatum ssp. columbianum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
Ī	Lindheimer's panic-grass	Dichanthelium acuminatum ssp. lindheimeri	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
Ī	Deer-tongue, riverside panic-grass	Dichanthelium clandestinum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
Ī	Panic-grass	Dichanthelium columbianum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
(Changeable panic-grass	Dichanthelium commutatum ssp. ashei	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic. Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.
Ī	Depauperate panic-grass	Dichanthelium depauperatum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
Ī	Forked panic-grass	Dichanthelium dichotomum ssp. dichotomum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
Ī	Mattamuskeet panic-grass	Dichanthelium dichotomum ssp. mattamuskeetense	Grass/grass-like perennial	Endangered; historic.
F	Tiny-fruited panic-grass	Dichanthelium dichotomum ssp. microcarpon	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
Ī	Hairy rosette grass	Dichanthelium huachucae	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
П	Panic grass	Dichanthelium implicatum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Uncommon.
Ī	Linear-leaved rosette panic-grass	Dichanthelium linearifolium	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
Ī		Dichanthelium meridionale	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
9	Scribner's panic-grass	Dichanthelium oligosanthes ssp. scribnerianum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
-	Commons' panic-grass	Dichanthelium ovale ssp. pseudopubescens	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic. Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.
,	Villous panic-grass	Dichanthelium ovale ssp. villosissimum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
ħ		Dichanthelium scoparium	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare. Previously historic, re-established in 2019.
ħ	Round-fruited panic-grass	Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
ħ	Eaton's rosette grass	Dichanthelium spretum	Grass/grass-like perennial	County record.
П	Fall witchgrass	Digitaria cognata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list; rare.
	Slender crabgrass	Digitaria filiformis var. filiformis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
		Dulichium arundinaceum var. arundinaceum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
7	Ambiguous spike-rush	Eleocharis ambigens	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic. Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.
	Orange-fruited spike-rush	Eleocharis elliptica var. elliptica	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
-	Olive spike-rush	Eleocharis flavescens var. olivacea	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare.
-	Soft-stemmed spike-rush	Eleocharis obtusa var. obtusa	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
		Eleocharis palustris	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
-		Eleocharis parvula	Grass/grass-like perennial	Uncommon.
	Beaked spike-rush	Eleocharis rostellata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list; rare.
		Eleocharis tenuis var. tenuis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional. Previously historic, re-established in 2012.
	Saline spike-rush	Eleocharis uniglumis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
	Southeastern wild rye	Elymus glabriflorus var. australis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.



Benefit column icon legend:
Birds (all kinds)
Hummingbirds

Hummingbirds

Butterflies (incl. larvae host)

Bees
Beetles

Frog = amphibians
Fish
Ladybug = beneficial insects

efit	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
	Quack-grass, couch-grass	Elymus repens	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
	Saltmarsh wild rye	Elymus virginicus var. halophilus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare.
	Virginia wild rye	Elymus virginicus var. virginicus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
*	Rough or conifer cottongrass	Eriophorum tenellum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
	Tawny or virginia cottongrass	Eriophorum virginicum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare
,	Chewing's fescue	Festuca rubra	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
	Nodding fescue	Festuca subverticillata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Uncommon.
	Sharp-scaled mannagrass	Glyceria acutiflora	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
' [Rattlesnake grass, mannagrass	Glyceria canadensis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
	Coastal mannagrass	Glyceria obtusa	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
' [Fowl meadow-grass, fowl mannagrass	Glyceria striata	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
	Foxtail-barley, squirrel-tail	Hordeum jubatum ssp. jubatum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
İ	Acadian quillwort	Isoetes acadiensis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare; county record.
İ	Tuckerman's quillwort	Isoetes tuckermanii	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
▶ [Sharp-fruited rush	Juncus acuminatus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
▶	Seaside toad-rush	Juncus ambiguus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list; unknown.
▶	Wiegand's rush	Juncus anthelatus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.
•	Jointed rush	Juncus articulatus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Rare.
▶	Toad rush	Juncus bufonius	Grass/grass-like perennial	Uncommon.
	Forked rush	Juncus dichotomus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
	Soft or common rush	Juncus effusus ssp. solutus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
	Greene's rush	Juncus greenei	Grass/grass-like perennial	Uncommon.
	Grass-leaf rush	Juncus marginatus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Uncommon.
	Bayonet rush	Juncus militaris	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
	Soft or common rush	Juncus pylaei	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
5	Semitailed rush	Juncus subcaudatus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
	Path rush, yard rush	Juncus tenuis	Grass/grass-like perennial	Abundant.
.	Rice cut-grass	Leersia oryzoides	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common.
	Bulbous wood-rush	Luzula bulbosa	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list; common.
İ	Common wood-rush	Luzula multiflora ssp. multiflora	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
i l	Wirestem or leafy muhly	Muhlenbergia frondosa	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
	Nimblewill	Muhlenbergia schreberi	Grass/grass-like perennial	Common. Previously historic, re-established in 2011.
	Saltmarsh switchgrass	Panicum virgatum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Abundant.
	Field or meadow beadgrass	Paspalum laeve	Grass/grass-like perennial	Historic.
	Muhlenberg's beadgrass	Paspalum setaceum var. muhlenbergii	Grass/grass-like perennial	Uncommon.
	Sand beadgrass	Paspalum setaceum var. psammophilum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list: uncommon.
	Small-fruited or slender beadgrass	Paspalum setaceum var. setaceum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list: uncommon.
•	Black oatgrass	Piptochaetium avenaceum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list; rare.
)S	Little bluestem, broom or prairie beardgrass	Schizachyrium scoparium var. scoparium	Grass/grass-like perennial	Abundant.
	Hard-stemmed bulrush	Schoenoplectus acutus	Grass/grass-like perennial	Watch list; rare. County record.
*	Indian grass	Sorghastrum nutans	Grass/grass-like perennial	Uncommon.
寮	Common bur-reed	Sparganium americanum	Grass/grass-like perennial	Occasional.



Benefit column icon legend:
Birds (all kinds)

Hummingbirds
Butterflies (incl. larvae host)

Butterflie

Bees

Beetles

Frog = amphibians
Fish
Ladybug = beneficial insects

Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
Dunegrass	Ammophila breviligulata ssp. breviligulata	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Abundant.
Seaside bulrush	Bolboschoenus maritimus ssp. paludosus	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Uncommon.
ong-spiked bulrush	Bolboschoenus novae-angliae	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Watch list; historic.
Saltmarsh bulrush	Bolboschoenus robustus	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Uncommon.
Reed bluejoint	Calamagrostis cinnoides	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Rare.
Olney's sedge	Carex × olneyi	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Unknown.
Atlantic prickly sedge	Carex atlantica ssp. atlantica	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Common.
hreadstem or howe's prickly sedge	Carex atlantica ssp. capillacea	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Common.
Bebb's broom sedge	Carex bebbii	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Historic.
Bristly sedge	Carex comosa	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Uncommon.
Prickly sedge	Carex echinata	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Occasional.
Aud sedge	Carex limosa	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Watch list; historic. Only known occurance is from the Elizabeth Islands.
lop sedge	Carex lupulina	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Uncommon.
Sallow sedge	Carex Iurida	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Common.
ong-leaved panic- grass	Coleataenia longifolia ssp. longifolia	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Threatened; rare. Only known occurance is from the Elizabeth Islands.
lat-stemmed panic-grass	Coleataenia rigidula ssp. rigidula	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Rare. Previously historic, re-established in 2020.
altmarsh spikegrass, alkali-grass, saltgrass	Distichlis spicata	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Common.
Marsh or Canadian rush	Juncus canadensis	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Abundant.
altmarsh rush, black grass	Juncus gerardii	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Common.
ondshore rush	Juncus pelocarpus	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Uncommon.
ea lyme-grass, American dunegrass	Leymus mollis ssp. mollis	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Endangered; historic.
merican reed	Phragmites americanus	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Watch list; rare. County record.
Vhite beak-rush	Rhynchospora alba	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Rare.
rown beak-rush	Rhynchospora capitellata	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Common.
ooty beak-rush	Rhynchospora fusca	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Historic.
ialtmarsh bulrush	Schoenoplectus americanus	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Uncommon.
Chairmaker's bulrush	Schoenoplectus pungens	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Common.
oft-stemmed bulrush	Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Common.
Vool-grass, common bulrush	Scirpus cyperinus	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Common.
Mosquito bulrush	Scirpus hattorianus	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Rare; county record.
apillose nut-sedge	Scleria pauciflora var. caroliniana	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Endangered; uncommon.
Papillose nut-sedge	Scleria pauciflora var. pauciflora	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Endangered; uncommon.
ondshore or reticulate nut-sedge	Scleria reticularis	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Watch list; historic.
Bristly or saltmarsh foxtail	Setaria parviflora	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Special concern; occasional.
hort cordgrass	Spartina × caespitosa	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Historic.
mooth or saltwater cordgrass	Spartina alterniflora	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Common.
ialt reedgrass	Spartina cynosuroides	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Threatened; historic.
alt-hay, salt-meadow grass, cordgrass	Spartina patens	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Common.
reshwater or prairie cordgrass, slough-grass	Spartina pectinata	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Common.
Pale or torrey's mannagrass	Torreyochloa pallida var. pallida	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Rare.
ialtmarsh arrow-grass	Triglochin maritima	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Historic.
Gama-grass	Tripsacum dactyloides	Grass/grass-like perennial*	Endangered; rare.



Plant Type/Characteristics

Occurence Notes & Other Comments

Benefit column icon legend: Birds (all kinds) Hummingbirds

Benefit Common Name

Frog = amphibians Fish
Ladybug = beneficial insects Butterflies (incl. larvae host) Spiders
Squirrels
Turtles Bees

Beetles

Scientific Name

enefit	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
R	Slender three-seeded Mercury	Acalypha gracilens	Herbaceous annual	Rare.
1	Broad three-seeded Mercury	Acalypha rhomboidea	Herbaceous annual	Rare; county record.
A	Three-seeded Mercury	Acalypha virginica	Herbaceous annual	Watch list; historic.
*	Sandplain gerardia, agalinis	Agalinis acuta	Herbaceous annual	Endangered; rare.
	Seaside gerardia, saltmarsh agalinis	Agalinis maritima ssp. maritima	Herbaceous annual	Uncommon.
7	Small-flowered gerardia	Agalinis paupercula	Herbaceous annual	Rare.
2	Purple gerardia, smooth agalinis	Agalinis purpurea	Herbaceous annual	Occasional.
(*	Ragweed	Ambrosia artemisiifolia	Herbaceous annual	Abundant.
	Fernleaf yellow false foxglove	Aureolaria pedicularia var. intercedens	Herbaceous annual	Rare.
**	Buttonbush beggar-ticks	Bidens discoidea	Herbaceous annual	Historic.
	Beggar-ticks, sticktights	Bidens frondosa	Herbaceous annual	Common.
	Three-lobed beggar-ticks	Bidens tripartita	Herbaceous annual	Historic.
₹	Common bittercress	Cardamine pensylvanica	Herbaceous annual	Rare.
•	Partridge pea	Chamaecrista fasciculata	Herbaceous annual	Historic.
A	White pigweed	Chenopodium pratericola	Herbaceous annual	Historic. Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.
A	Coast blite, red goosefoot	Chenopodium rubrum	Herbaceous annual	Rare.
	Pilewort	Erechtites hieraciifolius var. hieraciifolius	Herbaceous annual	Common.
	Seaside pilewort	Erechtites hieraciifolius var. megalocarpus	Herbaceous annual	Watch list; historic.
	Daisy fleabane	Erigeron annuus	Herbaceous annual	Common.
*	Horseweed	Erigeron canadensis	Herbaceous annual	Abundant.
• *	Philadelphia fleabane	Erigeron philadelphicus	Herbaceous annual	Rare; county record.
• 🌞	Robin's plantain	Erigeron pulchellus	Herbaceous annual	Rare.
*	Rough fleabane	Erigeron strigosus var. strigosus	Herbaceous annual	Common.
	Milk purslane, spotted spurge, eyebane	Euphorbia maculata	Herbaceous annual	Common.
	Seaside spurge	Euphorbia polygonifolia	Herbaceous annual	Common.
É	Carolina cranesbill	Geranium carolinianum	Herbaceous annual	Rare.
*	Herb-robert	Geranium robertianum	Herbaceous annual	Occasional.
* 25°	American pennyroyal	Hedeoma pulegioides	Herbaceous annual	Historic.
**	Jewelweed	Impatiens capensis	Herbaceous annual	Common.
***	Dwarf dandelion	Krigia virginica	Herbaceous annual	Occasional.
· ※	Atlantic mudwort, saltpond stars	Limosella australis	Herbaceous annual	Watch list; occasional.
	Common cow wheat	Melampyrum lineare	Herbaceous annual	Common.
	Spring scorpion grass	Myosotis verna	Herbaceous annual	Historic.
	Blue toadflax	Nuttallanthus canadensis	Herbaceous annual	Common.
.,	One-flowered cancer	Orobanche uniflora	Herbaceous annual	Uncommon.
	Ground cherry, strawberry tomato	Physalis grisea	Herbaceous annual	Historic.
	Clearweed, richweed	Pilea pumila	Herbaceous annual	Uncommon. Previously historic, re-established in 2010.
	Purple or common milkwort	Polygala sanguinea	Herbaceous annual	Occasional.
	Whorled milkwort	Polygala verticillata	Herbaceous annual	Watch list; rare.
ď	Sweet everlasting	Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium	Herbaceous annual	Common.
•	Trailing pearlwort	Sagina decumbens ssp. decumbens	Herbaceous annual	Watch list; historic.
	Sleepy catchfly	Silene antirrhina	Herbaceous annual	Unknown.



Benefit	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
Ą	American black nightshade	Solanum ptychanthum	Herbaceous annual	Uncommon.
*	Blue curls	Trichostema dichotomum	Herbaceous annual	Occasional.
Ą	Venus's looking-glass	Triodanis perfoliata	Herbaceous annual	Occasional.
	Purslane speedwell, neckweed	Veronica peregrina ssp. peregrina	Herbaceous annual	Historic. Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.
A.	Cocklebur	Xanthium strumarium var. canadense	Herbaceous annual	Common.
₹ ∰	Cleavers, spring cleavers	Galium aparine	Herbaceous annual vine	Common.
	Seabeach amaranth	Amaranthus pumilus	Herbaceous annual*	Historic.
	Bracted orache	Atriplex glabriuscula	Herbaceous annual*	Rare; county record.
	Halberd-leaf orache	Atriplex prostrata	Herbaceous annual*	Common.
	Sticktights	Bidens connata	Herbaceous annual*	Common.
	Sea rocket	Cakile edentula ssp. edentula	Herbaceous annual*	Common.
A.	Pitseed pigweed	Chenopodium berlandieri var. macrocalycium	Herbaceous annual*	Common.
	Shore pygmyweed	Crassula aquatica	Herbaceous annual*	Threatened; rare. Previously historic, re-established in 2019.
₩ *	Low cudweed	Gnaphalium uliginosum	Herbaceous annual*	Rare.
	Halberd-leaved smartweed	Persicaria arifolia	Herbaceous annual*	Rare.
A	Carey's knotweed or smartweed	Persicaria careyi	Herbaceous annual*	Historic.
7	Willow-weed, nodding or dockleaf smartweed	Persicaria lapathifolia	Herbaceous annual*	
Žį.	Pinkweed, smartweed	Persicaria pensylvanica	Herbaceous annual*	Occasional.
	Arrow-leaf tearthumb	Persicaria sagittata	Herbaceous annual*	Common.
	Cross-leaved milkwort	Polygala cruciata var. aquilonia	Herbaceous annual*	Uncommon.
	Jointweed	Polygonum articulatum	Herbaceous annual*	Occasional.
	Box-leaf knotweed	Polygonum buxiforme	Herbaceous annual*	Historic.
	Seaside knotweed	Polygonum glaucum	Herbaceous annual*	Special concern; occasional.
	Saltmarsh or bushy smartweed	Polygonum ramosissimum ssp. prolificum	Herbaceous annual*	Historic.
	Saltmarsh or bushy smartweed	Polygonum ramosissimum ssp. ramosissimum	Herbaceous annual*	Historic.
	American golden dock	Rumex persicarioides var. fueginus	Herbaceous annual*	Uncommon.
	American golden dock	Rumex persicarioides var. persicardiodes	Herbaceous annual*	Rare.
	Sea pink, marsh pink	Sabatia stellaris	Herbaceous annual*	Endangered; historic.
	Northern or lesser sand spurrey	Spergularia canadensis ssp. canadensis	Herbaceous annual*	Historic.
	American sea-blite	Suaeda calceoliformis	Herbaceous annual*	Special concern; rare.
	Slender or erect sea-blite	Suaeda linearis	Herbaceous annual*	Uncommon.
	Saltmarsh sea-blite	Suaeda maritima ssp. maritima	Herbaceous annual*	Common.
	Herbaceous sea-blite	Suaeda maritima ssp. richii	Herbaceous annual*	Rare; county record.
	Horned or naked bladderwort	Utricularia cornuta	Herbaceous annual*	Unknown.
*	Common blue or dooryard violet	Viola sororia	Herbaceous annual*	Occasional.
**	Yellow thistle	Cirsium horridulum var. horridulum	Herbaceous annual/biennial	Watch list; common.
7	Purple cudweed	Gamochaeta purpurea	Herbaceous annual/biennial	Endangered; historic.
**	Blue wild lettuce	Lactuca biennis	Herbaceous annual/biennial	Common.
	False pimpernel	Lindernia dubia var. anagallidea	Herbaceous annual/biennial	Occasional.
	Wild peppergrass, poor man's pepper	Lepidium virginicum var. virginicum	Herbaceous annual/biennial/perennial	Common.
	Texan flax or common yellow flax	Linum medium var. texanum	Herbaceous annual/perennial	Threatened; rare.
	Seabeach or sand orache	Atriplex cristata	Herbaceous annual/perennial*	Occasional.



Benefit column icon legend:
Birds (all kinds)
Hummingbirds

Butterflies (incl. larvae host)

Bees
Beetles

Fish	
Ladybug = beneficial insec st) Spiders Squirrels Turtles	ts
- rances	

	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
Ď.	Annual or duck smartweed	Persicaria punctata	Herbaceous annual/perennial*	Common.
	Three-finger, rough cinquefoil, strawberry weed	Potentilla norvegica	Herbaceous annual/perennial*	Historic.
	Common yellowcress	Rorippa palustris var. palustris	Herbaceous annual/perennial*	Rare.
	Saltmarsh sand spurrey	Spergularia marina	Herbaceous annual/perennial*	Uncommon.
	Seaside wormwood	Artemisia campestris ssp. caudata	Herbaceous biennial	Occasional.
*	Bulblet water hemlock	Cicuta bulbifera	Herbaceous biennial	Uncommon.
*	Water hemlock	Cicuta maculata var. maculata	Herbaceous biennial	Uncommon.
*	Field thistle	Cirsium discolor	Herbaceous biennial	Uncommon.
*	Swamp thistle	Cirsium muticum	Herbaceous biennial	Rare.
	Yellow wild lettuce	Lactuca canadensis	Herbaceous biennial	Common.
	Hairy wild lettuce	Lactuca hirsuta	Herbaceous biennial	Watch list; historic.
	Evening primrose	Oenothera biennis	Herbaceous biennial	Common.
,	Cross-shaped evening primrose	Oenothera oakesiana	Herbaceous biennial	Uncommon.
,	Small-flowered evening primrose	Oenothera parviflora	Herbaceous biennial	Common.
	Racemed or bitter milkwort	Polygala polygama	Herbaceous biennial	Occasional.
	Kidney-leaved buttercup, crowfoot	Ranunculus abortivus	Herbaceous biennial	Occasional.
	Canadian sanicle	Sanicula canadensis var. canadensis	Herbaceous biennial	Threatened; uncommon.
*	Blue or common vervain	Verbena hastata var. hastata	Herbaceous biennial*	Occasional.
*	Seaside yarrow	Achillea millefolium ssp. lanulosa	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; abundant.
•	Doll's eyes, white baneberry	Actaea pachypoda	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
	Red baneberry	Actaea rubra	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
*	Lesser snakeroot, aromatic boneset	Ageratina aromatica	Herbaceous perennial	Endangered; unknown.
••	Common or woodland agrimony	Agrimonia gryposepala	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
	Downy agrimony	Agrimonia pubescens	Herbaceous perennial	Threatened; rare.
*	Woodland agrimony	Agrimonia striata	Herbaceous perennial	Unknown.
*	Colicroot	Aletris farinosa	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; occasional.
,	Pearly everlasting	Anaphalis margaritacea	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
,	Wood anemone	Anemone quinquefolia var. quinquefolia	Herbaceous perennial	Abundant.
	Stout thimbleweed	Anemone virginiana var. virginiana	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
	Seaside angelica	Angelica lucida	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; unknown.
	Greene's pussytoes	Antennaria howellii ssp. neodioica	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
	Pussytoes	Antennaria neglecta	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
	Parlin's pussytoes	Antennaria parlinii ssp. fallax	Herbaceous perennial	Rare; county record.
*	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	Antennaria plantaginifolia	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
*	Intermediate dogbane	Apocynum × floribundum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
,	Spreading or pink dogbane	Apocynum androsaemifolium	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
,	Indian hemp	Apocynum cannabinum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
	Columbine	Aquilegia canadensis	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
,	Arethusa, dragon's mouth	Arethusa bulbosa	Herbaceous perennial	Threatened; rare.
	Saltmarsh silverweed	Argentina egedii ssp. groenlandica	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
	Dwarf jack-in-the-pulpit	Arisaema triphyllum ssp. pusillum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
+	Swamp jack-in-the-pulpit	Arisaema triphyllum ssp. stewardsonii	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.



Benefit column icon legend: Birds (all kinds)

Hummingbirds

Butterflies (incl. larvae host)

Bees

Beetles

Frog = amphibians

Fish
Ladybug = beneficial insects

Benefit	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
À	Woodland jack-in-the-pulpit	Arisaema triphyllum ssp. triphyllum	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
	Wavy-leaved milkweed	Asclepias amplexicaulis	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; occasional.
7	Poke milkweed	Asclepias exaltata	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
3/5	Downy swamp milkweed	Asclepias incarnata ssp. pulchra	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
2/5	Purple milkweed	Asclepias purpurascens	Herbaceous perennial	Endangered; historic.
7	Common milkweed	Asclepias syriaca	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
7	Butterfly weed	Asclepias tuberosa	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; common.
3/5	Whorled milkweed	Asclepias verticillata	Herbaceous perennial	Threatened; unknown.
	Smooth false foxglove	Aureolaria flava var. flava	Herbaceous perennial	Unknown.
	Downy false foxglove	Aureolaria virginica	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
20	Yellow wild indigo, rattleweed	Baptisia tinctoria	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
1	False nettle, bog hemp	Boehmeria cylindrica	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
A	Grass-pink	Calopogon tuberosus	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; rare.
* *	Marsh bellflower	Campanula aparinoides	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
	Bunchberry, dwarf cornell	Chamaepericlymenum canadense	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
	Fireweed, great willow-herb	Chamerion angustifolium ssp. circumvagum	Herbaceous perennial	Unknown.
	White turtlehead	Chelone glabra	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
**	Golden saxifrage, water mat, water carpet	Chrysosplenium americanum	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
** ~	Enchanter's nightshade	Circaea canadensis ssp. canadensis	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
1 W *	Pasture thistle	Cirsium pumilum var. pumilum	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
	Spotted coralroot	Corallorhiza maculata	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
7	Pink tickseed, pink coreopsis	Coreopsis rosea	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list: uncommon.
*	Pink lady's slipper, moccasin-flower	Cypripedium acaule	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
*	Water willow, water oleander, swamp loosestrife	Decodon verticillatus	Herbaceous perennial	Abundant.
*	Canadian or showy tick trefoil	Desmodium canadense	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
₩	Hairy small-leaved tick trefoil	Desmodium ciliare	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
	Maryland tick trefoil	Desmodium marilandicum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Ą	Stiff tick trefoil	Desmodium obtusum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Ä	Prostrate or round-leaved tick trefoil	Desmodium rotundifolium	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
** **	Tall flat-topped white aster	Doellingeria umbellata	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
* ***	American or glandular willow-herb	Epilobium ciliatum	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
200	Purple-leaved willow-herb	Epilobium coloratum	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
**	Narrow-leaved willow-herb	Epilobium leptophyllum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
*	Marsh willow-herb	Epilobium palustre	Herbaceous perennial	Historic. Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.
Æ `	Downy willow-herb	Epilobium strictum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
流	Common horsetail	Equisetum arvense	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
/ W/ *	Hyssop-leaved boneset	Eupatorium hyssopifolium	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
***	Boneset	Eupatorium perfoliatum	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
	Rough or verbena boneset	Eupatorium pilosum	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
***	White wood aster	Eurybia divaricatus	Herbaceous perennial	Abundant.
	Rough aster	Eurybia aivantatus Eurybia radula	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; historic.
	Showy aster	Eurybia radula Eurybia spectabilis	Herbaceous perennial Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
***************************************	SHOWY aster	Euryolu spectuollis	nervaceous perenniai	Occasional.



Benefit column icon legend:
Birds (all kinds)
Hummingbirds

Butterflies (incl. larvae host)

Bees

Beetles

t Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
Coastal plain flat-top goldenrod	Euthamia caroliniana	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Grass-leaf or flat-top goldenrod	Euthamia graminifolia	Herbaceous perennial	Abundant.
Atlantic joe pye weed	Eutrochium dubium	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Trumpetweed	Eutrochium fistulosum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
Mottled joe pye weed	Eutrochium maculatum var. maculatum	Herbaceous perennial	Unknown.
Common strawberry	Fragaria virginiana	Herbaceous perennial	
Rough bedstraw	Galium asprellum	Herbaceous perennial	Unknown.
Wild licorice, forest bedstraw	Galium circaezans var. hypomalacum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
Blunt-leaved or large marsh bedstraw	Galium obtusum ssp. obtusum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
Marsh bedstraw	Galium palustre	Herbaceous perennial	
Hairy bedstraw	Galium pilosum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
Sweet-scented or woodland bedstraw	Galium triflorum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
Wild geranium, spotted cranesbill	Geranium maculatum	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
White avens	Geum canadense var. canadense	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Virginia or cream-colored avens	Geum virginianum	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; historic.
Downy rattlesnake plantain	Goodyera pubescens	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
Golden pert, golden or yellow hedge-hyssop	Gratiola aurea	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Woodland sunflower	Helianthus divaricatus	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Rough-leaved woodland sunflower	Helianthus strumosus	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Cow-parsnip	Heracleum maximum	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Maryland hawkweed	Hieracium × marianum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Hairy hawkweed	Hieracium gronovii	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
Woodland hawkweed	Hieracium paniculatum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic. Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.
Rough hawkweed	Hieracium scabrum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
Narrow-leaved hawkweed	Hieracium umbellatum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Rattlesnake weed, poor robin's plantain	Hieracium venosum	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Bluets, quaker ladies	Houstonia caerulea	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Large bluet	Houstonia purpurea	Herbaceous perennial	Rare; county record.
Swamp or woodland pennywort	Hydrocotyle americana	Herbaceous perennial	Unknown.
Saltpond pennywort	Hydrocotyle verticillata	Herbaceous perennial	Threatened; rare.
Naked tick trefoil	Hylodesmum nudiflorum	Herbaceous perennial	Unknown.
Northern dwarf St. John's-wort	Hypericum boreale	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Canadian St. John's-wort	Hypericum canadense	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Bicknell's St. John's-wort	Hypericum dissimulatum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Pale St. John's-wort	Hypericum ellipticum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Pineweed, orange grass	Hypericum gentianoides	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Dwarf St. John's-wort	Hypericum mutilum	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Spotted St. John's-wort	Hypericum punctatum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
Hairy pine-sap	Hypopitys lanuginosa	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; occasional. County record.
Pinesap, false beech drops	Hypopitys monotropa	Herbaceous perennial	·
Yellow stargrass	Hypoxis hirsuta	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
Stiff or spruce aster	Ionactis linariifolius	Herbaceous perennial	Common.



Benefit column icon legend: Birds (all kinds) Hummingbirds

Fish
Ladybug = beneficial insects

Butterflies (incl. larvae host) Bees

Beetles

Spiders
Squirrels
Turtles

Frog = amphibians

Benefit	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
沙沙溪	Slender blue flag	Iris prismatica	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; uncommon.
》於秦	Northern blue flag	Iris versicolor	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
	Large whorled pogonia	Isotria verticillata	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; unknown.
	Thyme-leaved pinweed	Lechea minor	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; occasional.
	Hairy pinweed	Lechea mucronata	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
	Leggett's pinweed	Lechea pulchella var. pulchella	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
	Britton's bush clover	Lespedeza × brittonii	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
	Nuttall's bush clover	Lespedeza × nuttallii	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
	Narrow-leaved bush clover	Lespedeza angustifolia	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; rare.
	Round-headed bush clover	Lespedeza capitata	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
	Hairy bush clover	Lespedeza hirta ssp. hirta	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
	Trailing bush clover	Lespedeza procumbens	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
	Stueve's or velvety bush clover	Lespedeza stuevei	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; uncommon.
	Wand or intermediate bush clover	Lespedeza violacea	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
	Virginia or slender bush clover	Lespedeza virginica	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
**	New england blazing star	Liatris novae-angliae var. novae-angliae	Herbaceous perennial	Special concern; rare.
* ®	Scotch or sea lovage	Ligusticum scoticum ssp. scoticum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
>**	Wood lily	Lilium philadelphicum	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
少学学	Turk's cap lily	Lilium superbum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
	Sea lavender, marsh rosemary, blue statice	Limonium carolinianum	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
A.	Sandplain flax, bicknell's yellow flax	Linum intercursum	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; occasional.
	Ridgestem yellow flax	Linum striatum	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; historic.
	Woodland, spreading, or common yellow flax	Linum virginianum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
	Loesel's or green twayblade, fen orchid	Liparis loeselii	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; historic.
***	Cardinal flower	Lobelia cardinalis	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
***	Water lobelia	Lobelia dortmanna	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
* 3/5°	Spiked lobelia	Lobelia spicata var. spicata	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
*	Starflower	Lysimachia borealis	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
***	Fringed loosestrife	Lysimachia ciliata	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
A	False solomon's seal	Maianthemum racemosum ssp. racemosum	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
*€ 1	Starry solomon's seal	Maianthemum stellatum	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
	Bayard's adder's mouth	Malaxis bayardii	Herbaceous perennial	Endangered; rare.
	Green adder's mouth	Malaxis unifolia	Herbaceous perennial	Threatened; unknown.
Ą	Indian cucumber root	Medeola virginiana	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
Ą	Partridgeberry, twinberry	Mitchella repens	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
	Gove sandwort	Moehringia lateriflora	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
	Lowly water-milfoil	Myriophyllum humile	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
	Pinnate water-milfoil	Myriophyllum pinnatum	Herbaceous perennial	Special concern; historic. Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.
A	Leafless water-milfoil	Myriophyllum tenellum	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
	Lion's foot	Nabalus serpentarius	Herbaceous perennial	Endangered; rare.
	Fall rattlesnake root	Nabalus trifoliolatus	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
	Southern twayblade	Neottia bifolia	Herbaceous perennial	Threatened; rare.



Benefit column icon legend:
Birds (all kinds)
Hummingbirds

Frog = amphibians
Fish
Ladybug = beneficial insects
Solders

Butterflies (incl. larvae host)

Bees
Beetles

Benefit	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
3/5	Sharp-leaved aster	Oclemena acuminata	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
*	Bog aster	Oclemena nemoralis	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
≯ ☀	Bushy evening primrose, sundrops	Oenothera fruticosa ssp. fruticosa	Herbaceous perennial	Unknown.
***	Little or small sundrops	Oenothera perennis	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
	False gromwell	Onosmodium virginianum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
**	Southern or showy yellow woodsorrel	Oxalis dillenii	Herbaceous perennial	Unknown.
***	Common yellow woodsorrel	Oxalis stricta	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
**	Golden ragwort	Packera aurea	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
A.	Wood betony, forest lousewort	Pedicularis canadensis	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
A.	Arrow arum	Peltandra virginica	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
	Lopseed	Phryma leptostachya	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
A.	Pokeweed, pokeberry, poke	Phytolacca americana var. americana	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
	Sickle-leaved golden aster	Pityopsis falcata	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
	Saltmarsh or saltpond plantain	Plantago intermedia	Herbaceous perennial	Historic. Uncertain taxonomic status.
A.	American, rugel's or pale plantain	Plantago rugelii	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
	White-fringed orchis	Platanthera blephariglottis var. blephariglottis	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; rare.
	Clubspur orchis	Platanthera clavellata	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
	Pale-green or tubercled orchis	Platanthera flava var. herbiola	Herbaceous perennial	Threatened; unknown.
	Round-leaved orchis	Platanthera orbiculata	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; unknown.
	Small purple-fringed orchis	Platanthera psycodes	Herbaceous perennial	Unknown.
	Nuttall's milkwort	Polygala nuttallii	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; occasional.
	King solomon's-seal	Polygonatum biflorum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare; county record.
⋪	Solomon's seal	Polygonatum pubescens	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
***	Pickerel weed	Pontederia cordata	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
*	Old field cinquefoil, five-fingers	Potentilla simplex	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
	American heal-all, self-heal	Prunella vulgaris ssp. lanceolata	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
**	Hoary mountain mint	Pycnanthemum incanum var. incanum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
**	Short-toothed mountain mint	Pycnanthemum muticum	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
	Slender-leaved mountain mint	Pycnanthemum tenuifolium	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
沙米	Whorled mountain mint	Pycnanthemum verticillatum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare; county record.
	Pyrola, elliptic shinleaf	Pyrola elliptica	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
	Seaside crowfoot	Ranunculus cymbalaria	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
	Hooked buttercup or crowfoot	Ranunculus recurvatus var. recurvatus	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
	Water pimpernel, brookweed	Samolus valerandi ssp. parviflorus	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
	Black snakeroot	Sanicula marilandica	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
	Chaffseed	Schwalbea americana	Herbaceous perennial	Endangered; historic.
**	American or hare figwort	Scrophularia lanceolata	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
	Common figwort	Scrophularia nodosa	Herbaceous perennial	Rare; county record.
**	Toothed white-topped aster	Sericocarpus asteroides	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
**	Narrow-leaved white-topped aster	Sericocarpus linifolius	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
1W#	Stout blue-eyed grass	Sisyrinchium angustifolium	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
⋪	Sandplain blue-eyed grass	Sisyrinchium fuscatum	Herbaceous perennial	Special concern; occasional.



Benefit column icon legend:
Birds (all kinds)
Hummingbirds

Bees

Beetles

Hummingbirds

Butterflies (incl. larvae host)

Ladybug = Spiders

Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
Meadow blue-eyed grass	Sisyrinchium montanum var. crebrum	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
Hybrid goldenrod	Solidago × asperula	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Sphagnum goldenrod	Solidago aestivalis	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Tall goldenrod	Solidago altissima ssp. altissima	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
Toothed goldenrod	Solidago arguta var. arguta	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Silverrod	Solidago bicolor	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
Axillary goldenrod	Solidago caesia	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
Slender goldenrod	Solidago erecta	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Late goldenrod	Solidago gigantea	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
Early goldenrod	Solidago juncea	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Coastal goldenrod	Solidago latissimifolia	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Field goldenrod	Solidago nemoralis ssp. nemoralis	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Sweet goldenrod	Solidago odora ssp. odora	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Downy goldenrod	Solidago puberula var. puberula	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Rough-stemmed goldenrod	Solidago rugosa ssp. aspera	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Rough-stemmed goldenrod	Solidago rugosa ssp. rugosa	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Seaside goldenrod	Solidago sempervirens var. sempervirens	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Swamp goldenrod	Solidago uliginosa	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Elm-leaved goldenrod	Solidago ulmifolia var. ulmifolia	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Southern slender ladies' tresses	Spiranthes lacera var. gracilis	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
Northern slender ladies' tresses	Spiranthes lacera var. lacera	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
Little ladies' tresses	Spiranthes tuberosa	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; occasional.
Spring or early ladies' tresses	Spiranthes vernalis	Herbaceous perennial	Threatened; uncommon.
Eastern silvery aster	Symphyotrichum concolor ssp. concolor	Herbaceous perennial	Endangered; historic.
Blue heart-leaved aster	Symphyotrichum cordifolium	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
Bushy, long-stalked or rice-button aster	Symphyotrichum dumosum	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Heath white aster	Symphyotrichum ericoides var. ericoides	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Panicled aster	Symphyotrichum lanceolatum ssp. lanceolatum	Herbaceous perennial	Rare; county record.
Panicled aster	Symphyotrichum lanceolatum var. latifolium	Herbaceous perennial	Rare; county record.
Calico or goblet aster	Symphyotrichum lateriflorum	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
New england aster	Symphyotrichum novae-angliae	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
New York American-aster	Symphyotrichum novi-belgii var. elodes	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon; county record.
New York American-aster	Symphyotrichum novi-belgii var. novi-belgii	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Late purple American-aster	Symphyotrichum patens var. patens	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
Awl American-aster	Symphyotrichum pilosum var. pilosum	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional; county record.
Pringle's aster	Symphyotrichum pilosum var. pringlei	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
Purple-stemmed aster	Symphyotrichum puniceum var. puniceum	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
Small white aster	Symphyotrichum racemosum	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
Small- flowered or annual saltmarsh aster	Symphyotrichum subulatum var. subulatum	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
Large-flowered or saltmarsh aster	Symphyotrichum tenuifolium var. tenuifolium	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Wavy-leaved or clasping heart-leaf aster	Symphyotrichum undulatum	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
Goat's rue	Tephrosia virginiana	Herbaceous perennial	Watch list; common.



Benefit column icon legend: Birds (all kinds) Hummingbirds

Matted pearlwort, birdseye

Bees Bees Beetles

Fish
Ladybug = beneficial insects Butterflies (incl. larvae host)

Spiders Squirrels Turtles

Frog = amphibians

Sagina procumbens

Benefit	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
	Cranefly orchid	Tipularia discolor	Herbaceous perennial	Endangered; rare.
**	Smooth spiderwort	Tradescantia ohiensis	Herbaceous perennial	Rare; county record.
R	Perfoliate horse gentian	Triosteum perfoliatum	Herbaceous perennial	Endangered; rare.
	Slender stinging nettle	Urtica dioica ssp. gracilis	Herbaceous perennial	Rare.
Ą	Little merrybells, wild oats	Uvularia sessilifolia	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
₩ *	White vervain	Verbena urticifolia	Herbaceous perennial	Uncommon.
**	Le Conte's violet	Viola affinis	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional
₩ *	Sweet white violet	Viola blanda	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
₩ *	Blue marsh violet	Viola cucullata	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
***	Lance-leaf violet	Viola lanceolata ssp. lanceolata	Herbaceous perennial	Occasional.
***	Bird's foot violet	Viola pedata	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
**	Arrowhead violet	Viola sagittata var. ovata	Herbaceous perennial	Common.
**	Erect arrowhead violet	Viola sagittata var. sagittata	Herbaceous perennial	Historic.
€ €	Sweetflag	Acorus americanus	Herbaceous perennial*	Historic.
	Stiff marsh bedstraw	Galium tinctorium var. tinctorium	Herbaceous perennial*	Uncommon.
	Sea purslane	Honckenya peploides ssp. robusta	Herbaceous perennial*	Occasional.
A	Water or pondshore pennywort	Hydrocotyle umbellata	Herbaceous perennial*	Common.
	Beach pinweed	Lechea maritima var. maritima	Herbaceous perennial*	Occasional.
	Seedbox, square-pod water primrose	Ludwigia alternifolia	Herbaceous perennial*	Rare.
A-A	Water purslane, mud loosestrife	Ludwigia palustris	Herbaceous perennial*	Common.
1 🔅	American water horehound	Lycopus americanus	Herbaceous perennial*	Common.
	Sessile or pondshore horehound	Lycopus amplectens	Herbaceous perennial*	Watch list; rare. Previously historic, re-established in 2020.
	Stalked water horehound	Lycopus rubellus	Herbaceous perennial*	Endangered; unknown.
	Water horehound	Lycopus sherardii	Herbaceous perennial*	Uncommon.
**	Northern or tuberous horehound	Lycopus uniflorus	Herbaceous perennial*	Common.
***	Virginia horehound	Lycopus virginicus	Herbaceous perennial*	Common.
	Sea milkwort	Lysimachia maritima	Herbaceous perennial*	Unknown.
*	Whorled loosestrife	Lysimachia quadrifolia	Herbaceous perennial*	Common.
*	Swamp candles, swamp or bulbil loosestrife	Lysimachia terrestris	Herbaceous perennial*	Common.
Ą	Canada mayflower, false lily-of-the-valley	Maianthemum canadense	Herbaceous perennial*	Common.
Crand	Buckbean, bogbean	Menyanthes trifoliata	Herbaceous perennial*	Historic. Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.
***	Blue, allegheny or longstalk monkey-flower	Mimulus ringens	Herbaceous perennial*	Historic.
R	Scarlet smartweed	Persicaria coccinea	Herbaceous perennial*	Historic.
A 1/2	Seaside plantain	Plantago maritima var. juncoides	Herbaceous perennial*	Occasional.
	Large purple-fringed orchis	Platanthera grandiflora	Herbaceous perennial*	Watch list; historic.
	Ragged-fringed orchis	Platanthera lacera	Herbaceous perennial*	Occasional.
*	Rose pogonia, snakemouth	Pogonia ophioglossoides	Herbaceous perennial*	Rare.
***	Northern meadow beauty	Rhexia virginica	Herbaceous perennial*	Occasional.
Ą	Great water-dock	Rumex britannica	Herbaceous perennial*	Occasional.
	Swamp dock, water dock	Rumex verticillatus	Herbaceous perennial*	Threatened; unknown.
	Slender pink marsh	Sabatia campanulata	Herbaceous perennial*	Endangered; historic.

Herbaceous perennial*

Rare.



Benefit column icon legend:
Birds (all kinds)
Hummingbirds

Fish
Ladybug = beneficial insects
Spiders

Frog = amphibians

Butterflies (incl. larvae host)

Bees
Beetles

Benefit	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
₩*	Pitcher-plant	Sarracenia purpurea	Herbaceous perennial*	Rare.
	Marsh or common skullcap	Scutellaria galericulata	Herbaceous perennial*	Uncommon.
	Mad dog skullcap	Scutellaria lateriflora	Herbaceous perennial*	Uncommon.
! ☀	Eastern blue-eyed grass	Sisyrinchium atlanticum	Herbaceous perennial*	Occasional.
	Water parsnip	Sium suave	Herbaceous perennial*	Occasional.
*	Nodding ladies' tresses	Spiranthes cernua	Herbaceous perennial*	Occasional.
*	Yellow ladies' tresses	Spiranthes ochroleuca	Herbaceous perennial*	Rare; county record.
A.	Skunk cabbage	Symplocarpus foetidus	Herbaceous perennial*	Common.
7	Saltmarsh or American germander, wood sage	Teucrium canadense var. canadense	Herbaceous perennial*	Common.
*	Tall meadow rue	Thalictrum pubescens	Herbaceous perennial*	Uncommon.
	Marsh or pink St. john's-wort	Triadenum virginicum	Herbaceous perennial*	Common.
R	Tape grass, wild celery	Vallisneria americana	Herbaceous perennial*	Uncommon.
₹	Northern white violet	Viola pallens	Herbaceous perennial*	Occasional.
*	Primrose-leaf violet	Viola primulifolia	Herbaceous perennial*	Historic.
	Yellow-eyed grass	Xyris difformis var. difformis	Herbaceous perennial*	Rare.
	Twisted yellow-eyed grass	Xyris torta	Herbaceous perennial*	Rare.
/	Eel-grass	Zostera marina	Herbaceous perennial*	Occasional.
	Virginia screwstem	Bartonia virginica	Herbaceous vine	Occasional.
	Indian pipe	Monotropa uniflora	Herbacous perennial	Common.
	Red maple	Acer rubrum	Large deciduous tree	Abundant.
A.	Nantucket shadbush	Amelanchier nantucketensis	Medium Deciduous shrub/subshrub	Watch list; occasional.
	Beechdrops	Epifagus virginiana	Parasitic annual	Occasional.
.	Eastern prickly pear	Opuntia humifusa	Perennial cactus	Endangered; rare.
	Hickey's tree-clubmoss	Dendrolycopodium hickeyi	Perennial club-moss	Rare; county record.
	Ground or princess pine	Dendrolycopodium obscurum	Perennial club-moss	Rare.
•	Southern ground cedar, fan clubmoss	Diphasiastrum digitatum	Perennial club-moss	Historic.
	Slender or wiry ground cedar	Diphasiastrum tristachyum	Perennial club-moss	Historic.
	Shining clubmoss	Huperzia lucidula	Perennial club-moss	Unknown.
	Southern or bog clubmoss	Lycopodiella appressa	Perennial club-moss	Rare.
	Northern bog clubmoss	Lycopodiella inundata	Perennial club-moss	Historic.
	Common clubmoss	Lycopodium clavatum	Perennial club-moss	Historic.
	Ebony spleenwort	Asplenium platyneuron	Perennial fern	Uncommon.
	Northern lady fern	Athyrium angustum	Perennial fern	Common.
	Southern lady fern	Athyrium asplenioides	Perennial fern	Watch list; historic.
	Cut-leaved grapefern	Botrychium dissectum	Perennial fern	Rare.
	Leathery grapefern	Botrychium multifidum	Perennial fern	Historic.
	Blunt-lobed grapefern	Botrychium oneidense	Perennial fern	Historic.
	Hay-scented fern	Dennstaedtia punctilobula	Perennial fern	Abundant.
F	Boott's wood fern	Dryopteris × boottii	Perennial fern	Unknown.
P)(F	Fruitful wood fern	Dryopteris × triploidea	Perennial fern	Rare; county record.
3/5	Swamp wood fern	Dryopteris × uliginosa	Perennial fern	Historic.
*	Spinulose wood fern	Dryopteris carthusiana	Perennial fern	Occasional.



Benefit column icon legend: Birds (all kinds) Hummingbirds

Fish
Ladybug = beneficial insects

Frog = amphibians

Butterflies (incl. larvae host) Bees

Beetles

Turtles

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W.	Squirre
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enefit	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
7	Crested wood fern	Dryopteris cristata	Perennial fern	Uncommon.
*	Evergreen wood fern	Dryopteris intermedia	Perennial fern	Occasional; county record.
	Marginal wood fern	Dryopteris marginalis	Perennial fern	Rare.
A	Sensitive fern	Onoclea sensibilis	Perennial fern	Common.
	Adder's tongue fern	Ophioglossum pusillum	Perennial fern	Threatened; historic.
7	Interrupted fern	Osmunda claytoniana	Perennial fern	Rare.
	Royal fern	Osmunda regalis var. spectabilis	Perennial fern	Occasional.
A.	Cinnamon fern	Osmundasterum cinnamomea	Perennial fern	Common.
et .	New York fern	Parathelypteris noveboracensis	Perennial fern	Common.
_	Massachusetts fern	Parathelypteris simulata	Perennial fern	Occasional.
	Common polypody	Polypodium virginianum	Perennial fern	Rare.
Ą	Christmas fern	Polystichum acrostichoides	Perennial fern	Rare.
	Bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum ssp. latiusculum	Perennial fern	Common.
	Pine barrens bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum ssp. pseudocaudatum	Perennial fern	Watch list; uncommon.
Ą.	Marsh fern	Thelypteris palustris var. pubescens	Perennial fern	Common.
	Netted chain fern	Woodwardia areolata	Perennial fern	Common.
	Virgina chain fern	Woodwardia virginica	Perennial fern	Uncommon.
*	Northern or narrow beech fern	Phegopteris connectilis	Perennial fern*	Rare.
	Striped pipsissewa, spotted wiintergreen	Chimaphila maculata	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Rare.
	Prince's pine, pipsissewa	Chimaphila umbellata ssp. cisatlantica	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Rare; county record.
20	Sweet fern	Comptonia peregrina	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Common.
	Broom crowberry	Corema conradii	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Watch list; rare.
	Bicknell's frostweed, rockrose	Crocanthemum bicknellii	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Common.
	Bushy frostweed, rockrose	Crocanthemum dumosum	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Watch list; unknown.
	Low frostweed or rockrose	Crocanthemum propinquum	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Common.
	Mayflower, trailing arbutus	Epigaea repens	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Common.
W	Black huckleberry	Gaylussacia baccata	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Abundant.
V	Dwarf or bog huckleberry	Gaylussacia bigeloviana	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Rare; county record.
•	Dangleberry, blue tangle	Gaylussacia frondosa	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Common.
₹	Rose, swamp, or seaside mallow	Hibiscus moscheutos	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Common.
	Golden heather	Hudsonia ericoides	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Common.
	Hybrid beach heather	Hudsonia ericoides × H. tomentosa	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Historic.
•	Saltmash elder, hightide bush	Iva frutescens	Perennial shrub/subshrub	Common.
*	Summersweet, sweet pepper bush, white alder	Clethra alnifolia	Perennial shrub/subshrub*	Abundant.
) P	Bastard toadflax	Comandra umbellata ssp. umbellata	Perennial shrub/subshrub*	Common.
	Canadian frostweed or rockrose	Crocanthemum canadense	Perennial shrub/subshrub*	Common.
þ	Hudsonia, beach heather	Hudsonia tomentosa	Perennial shrub/subshrub*	Common.
4	Maleberry, male blueberry	Lyonia ligustrina var. ligustrina	Perennial shrub/subshrub*	Common.
	Saltmarsh fleabane	Pluchea odorata var. succulenta	Perennial shrub/subshrub*	Common.
	Thread-leaved sundew	Drosera filiformis var. filiformis	Perennial sundew	Unknown.
	Spatulate-leaved sundew	Drosera intermedia	Perennial sundew	Uncommon.
	Round-leaved sundew	Drosera rotundifolia	Perennial sundew	Uncommon.



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Butterflies (incl. larvae host) Bees

Beetles

Benefit	Common Name	Scientific Name	Plant Type/Characteristics	Occurence Notes & Other Comments
1 冰寒	Brainerd's hawthorn	Crataegus brainerdii	Perennial tree	Historic.
*	Groundnut	Apios americana	Perennial vine	Occasional.
	Wild morning-glory	Calystegia sepium ssp. americana	Perennial vine	Common.
A	American bittersweet, waxwork	Celastrus scandens	Perennial vine	Threatened; historic.
	Buttonbush dodder	Cuscuta cephalanthi	Perennial vine	Historic.
	Dense or compact dodder, love vine	Cuscuta compacta var. compacta	Perennial vine	Rare. Previously historic, re-established in 2018.
	Love vine, strangleweed, swamp dodder	Cuscuta gronovii var. gronovii	Perennial vine	Occasional.
	Smartweed dodder	Cuscuta polygonorum	Perennial vine	Watch list; historic.
沙米	Climbing false buckwheat, bindweed	Fallopia scandens	Perennial vine	Occasional.
	Tricleft or three-lobed bedstraw	Galium trifidum ssp. trifidum	Perennial vine	Common.
	Marsh pea, vetchling	Lathyrus palustris	Perennial vine	Watch list; rare. Previously historic, re-established in 2018.
A	Ticket-creeper	Parthenocissus inserta	Perennial vine	Uncommon.
A	Virginia creeper, woodbine	Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Perennial vine	Common. Only known county occurrence is from the Elizabeth Islands.
	Wild bean	Phaseolus polystachios	Perennial vine	Historic.
	Sawbrier	Smilax glauca	Perennial vine	Occasional.
Ą	Carrion-flower, jacob's ladder	Smilax herbacea	Perennial vine	Uncommon.
Ą	Common greenbrier, catbrier, bullbrier	Smilax rotundifolia	Perennial vine	Abundant.
	Pink wild bean	Strophostyles umbellata	Perennial vine	Historic.
A.	Greater periwinkle	Vinca major	Perennial vine	Rare; county record.
1 *	Silver-leaved grape	Vitis aestivalis var. aestivalis	Perennial vine	Rare.
A 🐡	Silver-leaved grape	Vitis aestivalis var. bicolor	Perennial vine	Uncommon.
1 🕏	Fox grape	Vitis labrusca	Perennial vine	Common.
14 C	Beach pea	Lathyrus japonicus var. maritimus	Perennial vine*	Common.
2/2	Climbing hempweed	Mikania scandens	Perennial vine*	Uncommon.
A.	Poison ivy	Toxicodendron radicans ssp. radicans	Perennial vine/shrub/subshrub	Abundant.
4	Hybrid cattail	Typha × glauca	Semi-aquatic perennial	Historic.
A.	Narrow-leaved cattail	Typha angustifolia	Semi-aquatic perennial	Occasional.
R	Broad-leaved or common cattail	Typha latifolia	Semi-aquatic perennial	Common.
1 76	Groundsel tree, sea myrtle	Baccharis halimifolia	Semi-Evergreen shrub/subshrub*	Common.